

2A, 23V, 380KHz Step-Down Converter



General Description

The FP6182 is a buck regulator with a built in internal power MOSFET. It achieves 2A continuous output current over a wide input supply range with excellent load and line regulation. Current mode operation provides fast transient response and eases loop stabilization. The device includes cycle-by-cycle current limiting and thermal shutdown protection. The regulator only consumes 25 μ A supply current in shutdown mode. The FP6182 requires a minimum number of readily available external components to complete a 2A buck regulator solution.

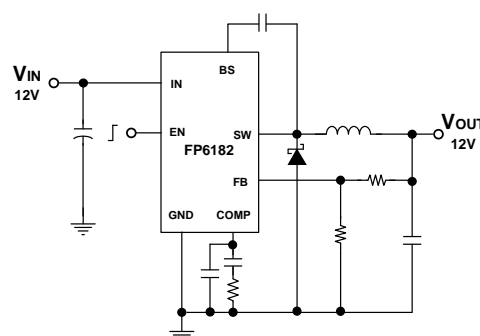
Features

- 2A Output Current
- 0.22 Ω Internal Power MOSFET Switch
- Stable with Low ESR Output Ceramic Capacitors Up to 95% Efficiency
- 25 μ A Shutdown Mode Current
- Fixed 380KHz Frequency
- Thermal Shutdown
- Cycle-by-Cycle Over Current Protection
- Wide 4.75 to 23V Operating Input Range
- Output Adjustable From 1.222 to 16V
- Available SOP-8L Package
- Under Voltage Lockout

Applications

- Distributed Power Systems
- Battery Charger Network Cards
- Pre-Regulator for Linear Regulators
- DSL Modems

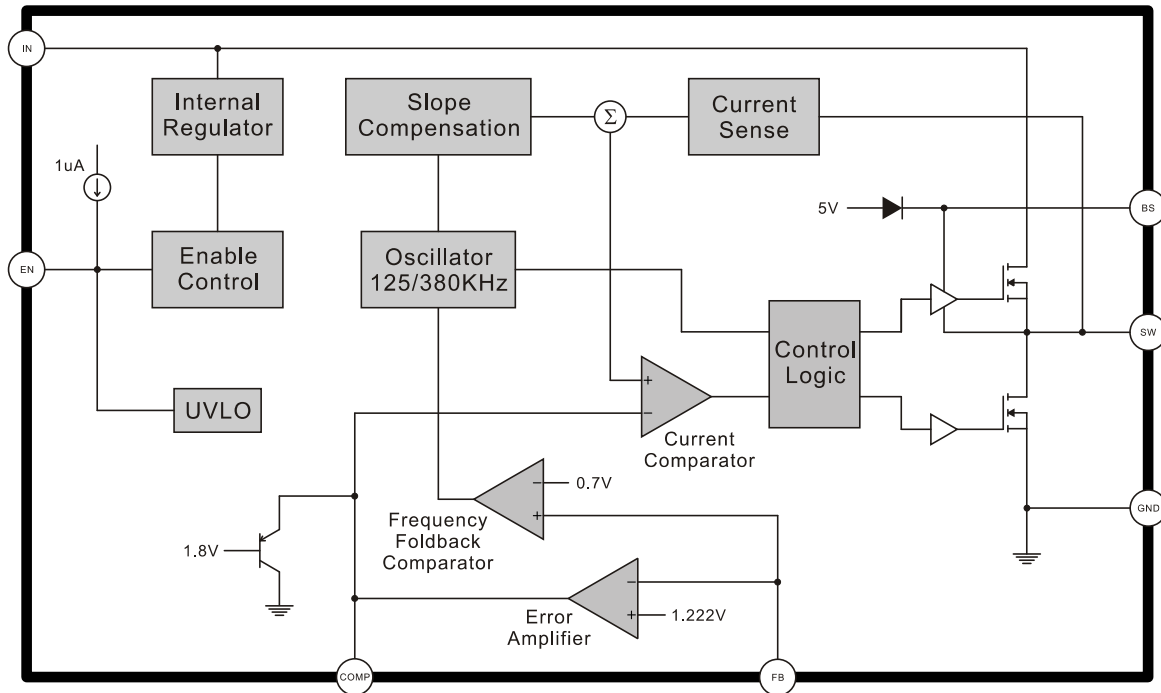
Typical Application Circuit



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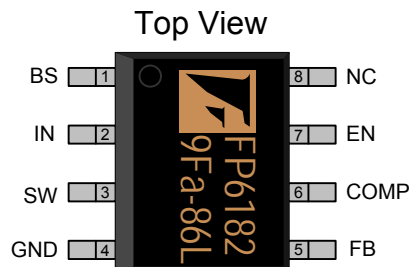
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Function Block Diagram



Pin Descriptions

SOP-8L



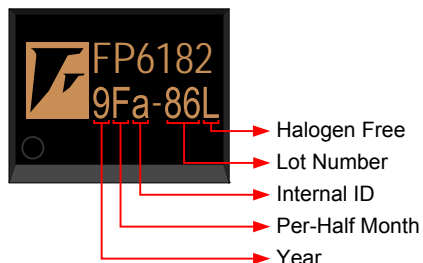
Name	No.	I / O	Description
BS	1	O	Bootstrap
IN	2	P	Supply Voltage
SW	3	O	Switch
GND	4	P	Ground
FB	5	I	Feedback
COMP	6	O	Compensation
EN	7	I	Enable / UVLO
NC	8		NC

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Marking Information

SOP-8L



Halogen Free: Halogen free product indicator

Lot Number: Wafer lot number's last two digits

For Example: 1323~~86~~TB → 86

Internal ID: Internal Identification Code

Per-Half Month: Production period indicated in half month time unit

For Example: January → A (Front Half Month), B (Last Half Month)

February → C (Front Half Month), D (Last Half Month)

Year: Production year's last digit

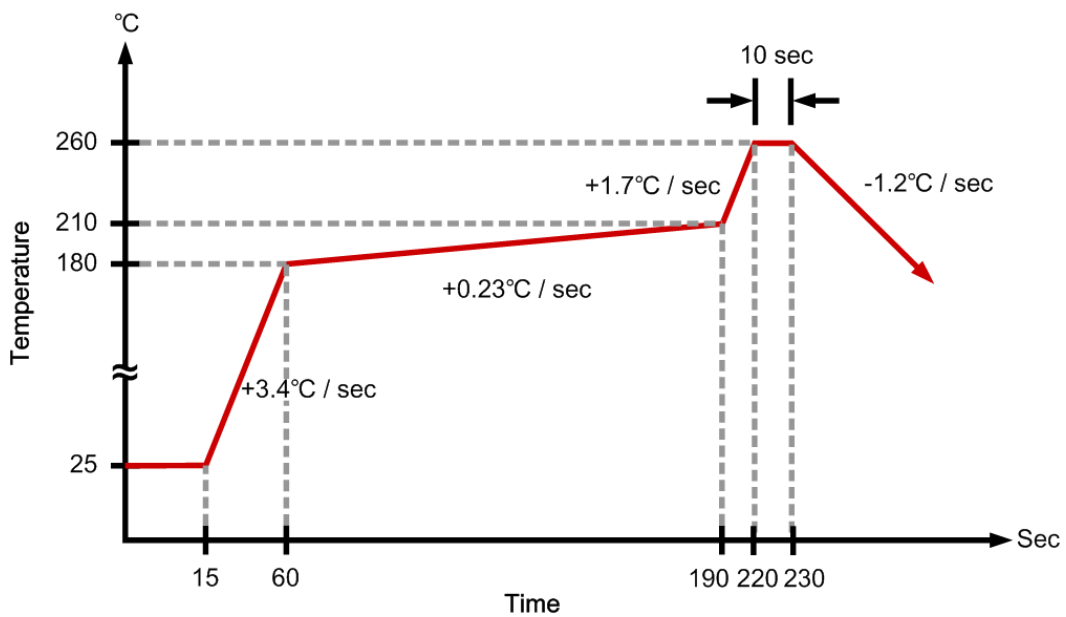
Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature	Package	MOQ	Description
FP6182DR-G1	-40°C ~ +85°C	SOP-8L	2500EA	Tape & Reel

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}		-0.3		24	V
Supply Voltage	V_{sw}		-1		$V_{IN} + 0.3$	V
Bootstrap Voltage	V_{BS}		$V_{sw} - 0.3$		$V_{sw} + 6$	V
All Other Pins			-0.3		6	V
Junction Temperature	T_J				+150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_S		-65		+150	°C
Allowable Power Dissipation		SOP-8L			570	mW
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JA}	SOP-8L		+110		°C / W
	θ_{JC}				+55	°C / W
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 sec)		SOP 8L		+260		°C

IR Re-flow Soldering Curve



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Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}		4.75		23	V
Operating Temperature			-40		85	°C

DC Electrical Characteristics ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Standby Current	I_{SB}	$V_{EN} \geq 3\text{V}, V_{FB} \geq 1.5\text{V}$		1.0	1.5	mA
Shutdown Supply Current	I_{ST}	$V_{EN} = 0$		25	50	μA
Feedback Voltage	V_{FB}	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}, V_{COMP} < 2\text{V}$	1.184	1.222	1.258	V
High Side Switch ON Resistance	R_{ON-HS}			0.22		Ω
Low Side Switch ON Resistance	R_{ON-LS}			10		Ω
High Side Switch Leakage Current	I_{IL}	$V_{EN} = 0, V_{SW} = 0\text{V}$		0.1	10	μA
Current Limit	I_{CL}		2.8	3.4	4.7	A
Oscillation Frequency	f_{OSC}			380		KHz
Short Circuit Oscillation Frequency	f_{SC}	$V_{FB} = 0\text{V}$		125		KHz
Maximum Duty Cycle	D_{MAX}	$V_{FB} = 1.0\text{V}$		90		%
Minimum Duty Cycle	D_{MIN}	$V_{FB} = 1.5\text{V}$			0	%
Under Voltage Lockout Threshold	V_{UVLO}	V_{EN} Rising	2.0	2.5	3.0	V
Under Voltage Lockout Threshold Hysteresis	V_{HYS}			200		mV
EN Threshold Voltage	V_{EN}	$I_{CC} > 100\mu\text{A}$	0.7	1.0	1.3	V
Enable Pull Up Current	I_{EN}	$V_{EN} = 0\text{V}$		1.0		μA
Thermal Shutdown	T_{TS}			140		°C

Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$, unless otherwise noted)

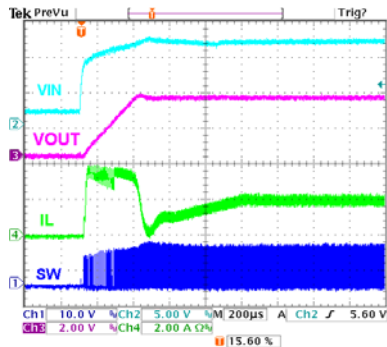


Figure1 : Power on

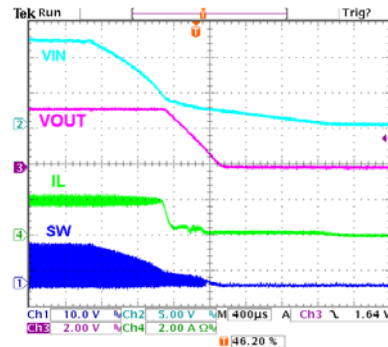


Figure2: Power off

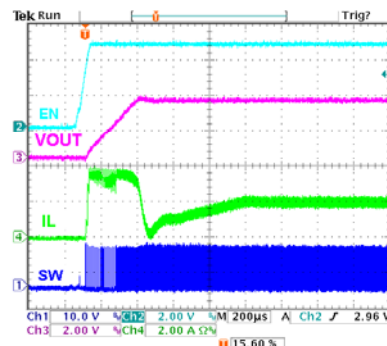


Figure3: EN Pin Enable

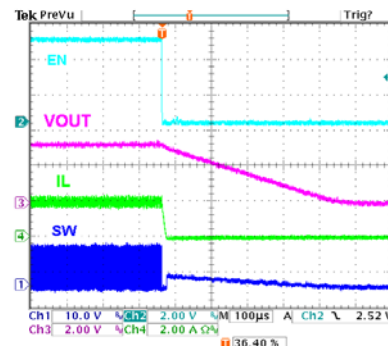


Figure4: EN Pin Disable

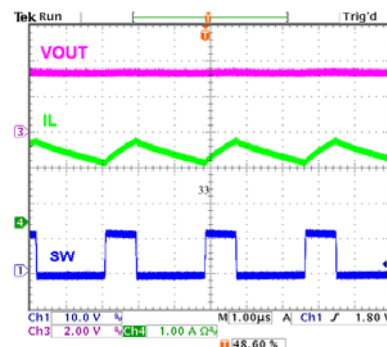


Figure5: Load 2A

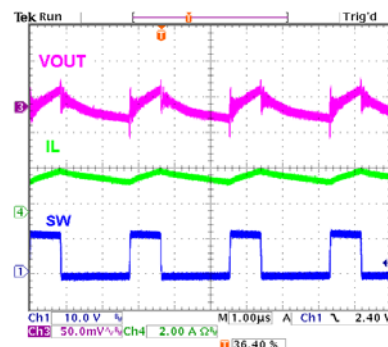


Figure6: Load 2A Ripple

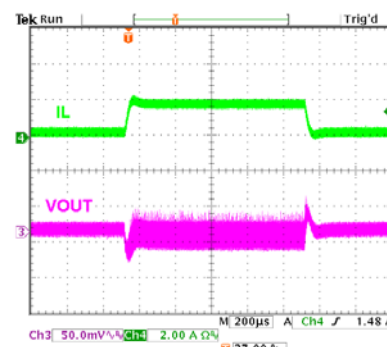


Figure7 : Load Step

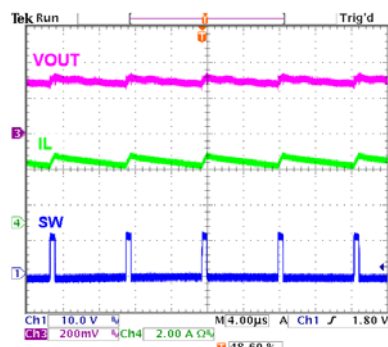


Figure8: SCP Action

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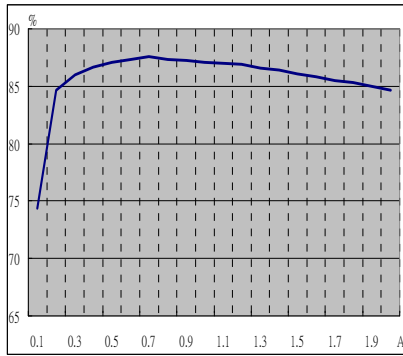


Figure9: Efficiency vs Load ($V_{in}=12V$, $V_{out}=3.3V$)

Function Description

The FP6182 is a current-mode buck regulator. It regulates input voltages from 4.75V to 23V down to an output voltage as low as 1.222V, and is able to supply up to 2A of load current. The FP6182 uses current-mode control to regulate the output voltage. The output voltage is measured at FB through a resistive voltage divider and amplified by the internal error amplifier. The output current of the transconductance error amplifier is presented at COMP where a network compensates the regulation control system. The voltage at COMP is compared to the switch current measured internally to control the output voltage. The converter uses an internal n-channel MOSFET switch to step-down the input voltage to the regulated output voltage. Since the MOSFET requires a gate voltage greater than the input voltage, a boost capacitor connected between SW and BS drives the gate. The capacitor is internally charged while the switch is off. An internal 10Ω switch connected between SW and to GND is used to insure that SW is pulled to GND when the switch is off to fully charge the BS capacitor.

Output Voltage (V_{OUT})

The output voltage is set using a resistive voltage divider from the output voltage to FB. The voltage divider divides the output voltage down by the ratio:

$$V_{FB} = V_{OUT} \times \frac{R_4}{R_2 + R_4}$$

Thus the output voltage is:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} \times \frac{R_2 + R_4}{R_4}$$

A typical value for R4 can be as high as 100k, but a typical value is 10K.

Enable Mode / Shutdown Mode

Drive enables Pin to ground to shut down the FP6182. Shutdown forces the internal power MOSFET off, turns off all internal circuitry, and reduces the V_{IN} supply current to 25μA (typ). The enable Pin rising threshold is 1.2V (typ). Before any operation begins, the voltage at Enable Pin must exceed 1.2V (typ). The Enable Pin input has 100mV hysteresis.

Boost High-Side Gate Drive (BST)

Since the MOSFET requires a gate voltage greater than the input voltage, connect a flying bootstrap capacitor between SW and BS to provide the gate-drive voltage to the high-side n-channel MOSFET switch. The capacitor is alternately charged from the internal regulator. On startup, an internal low-side switch connects SW to ground and charges the BST capacitor to internal regulator voltage. Once the BST capacitor is charged, the internal low-side switch is turned off and the BST capacitor voltage provides the necessary enhancement voltage to turn on the high-side switch.

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Thermal Shutdown Protection

The FP6182 features integrated thermal shutdown protection. When the IC junction temperature exceeds +140°C, thermal shutdown protection will be triggered. The internal power MOSFET is then turned off to limit the device power dissipation (P_D). Once thermal shutdown occurs, this device can go back to normal operation until the junction temperature drops below +110°C approximately.

Application Information

Input Capacitor Selection

The input current to the step-down converter is discontinuous, therefore a capacitor is required to supply the AC current to the step-down converter while maintaining the DC input voltage. Use low ESR capacitors for the best performance. Ceramic capacitors are preferred, but tantalum or low-ESR electrolytic capacitors may also suffice.

The input capacitor can be electrolytic, tantalum or ceramic. When using electrolytic or tantalum capacitors, a small, high quality ceramic capacitor, i.e. 0.1 μ F, should be placed as close to the IC as possible.

When using ceramic capacitors, make sure that they have enough capacitance to provide sufficient charge to prevent excessive voltage ripple at input. The input voltage ripple caused by capacitance can be estimated by

$$C_{IN} = \frac{I_O}{f \times \Delta V_{IN}} \times D(1-D)$$

Inductor Selection

The inductor is required to supply constant current to the output load while being driven by the switched input voltage. A larger value inductor will result in less ripple current that will result in lower output ripple voltage. However, the larger value inductor will have a larger physical size, higher series resistance, and/or lower saturation current. A good rule for determining the inductance to use is to allow the peak-to-peak ripple current in the inductor to be approximately 30% of the maximum switch current limit. Also, make sure that the peak inductor current is below the maximum switch current limit. The inductance value can be calculated by

$$L = \frac{V_O + V_D}{I_O \gamma f} (1-D)$$

Where r is the ripple current ratio

$$I_{Lrms} = I_O \sqrt{1 + \frac{\gamma^2}{12}}$$

RMS current in inductor

Output Capacitor Selection

The output capacitor is required to maintain the DC output voltage. Ceramic, tantalum, or low ESR electrolytic capacitors are recommended. Low ESR capacitors are preferred to keep the output voltage ripple low. The output voltage ripple can be estimated by:

$$\Delta V_{OUT} = \frac{V_{OUT} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})}{f \times L \times V_{IN}} \times \left(ESR + \frac{1}{8 \times f \times C_{OUT}} \right)$$

In the case of ceramic capacitors, the impedance at the switching frequency is dominated by the capacitance. The output voltage ripple is mainly caused by the capacitance. In the case of tantalum or electrolytic capacitors, the ESR dominates the impedance at the switching frequency.

I .In the case of ceramic capacitors

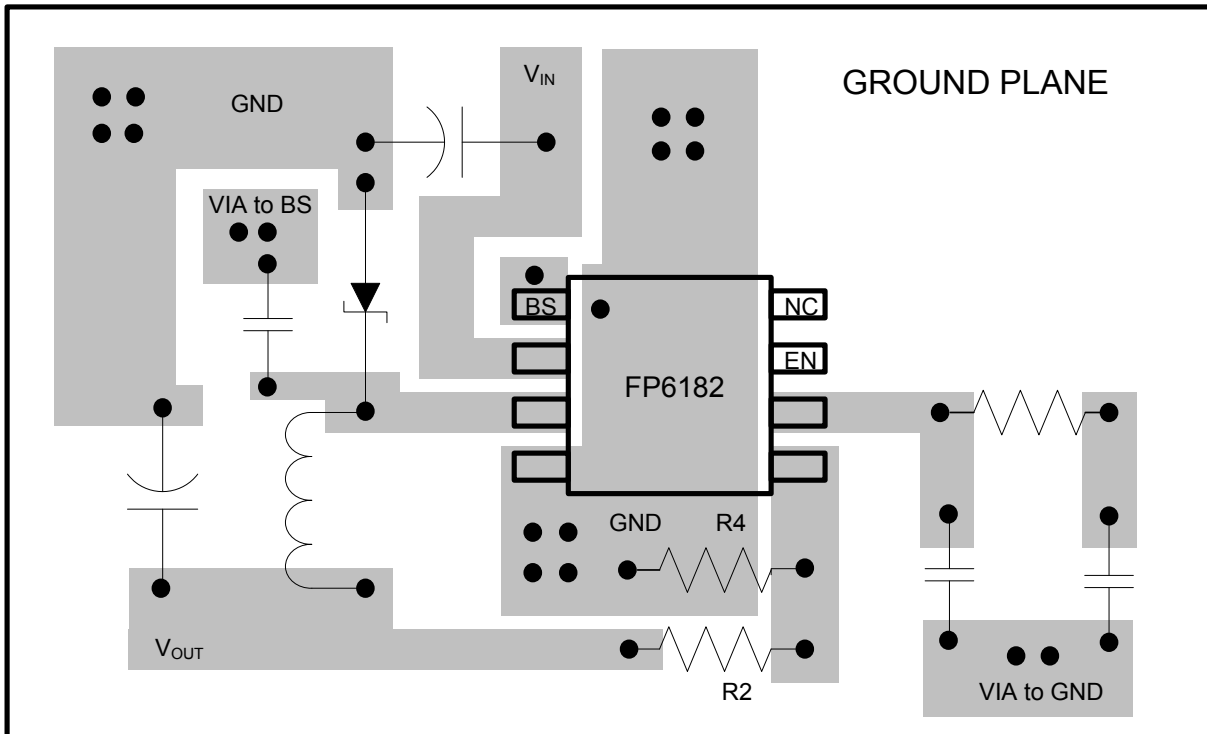
$$C_{OUT} = \frac{V_{OUT}}{8 \times f^2 \times L \times \Delta V_{OUT}} \times \left(1 - \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} \right)$$

II .In the case of tantalum or electrolytic capacitors

$$ESR = \frac{\Delta V_{OUT} \times f \times L \times V_{IN}}{V_{OUT} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})}$$

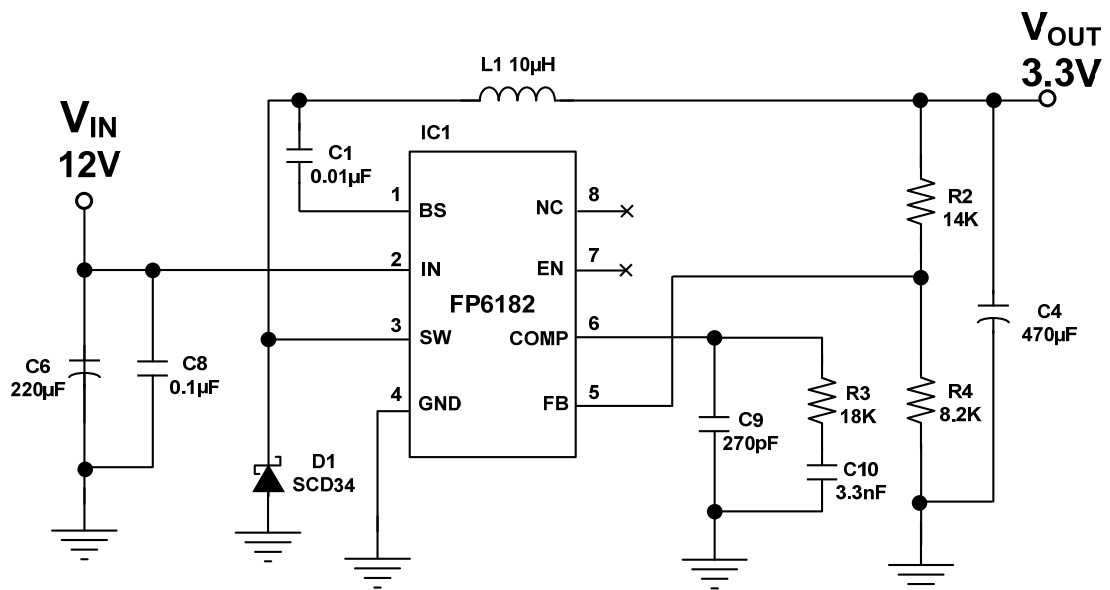
PC Board Layout Checklist

1. The power traces, consisting of the GND trace, the SW trace and the V_{IN} trace should be kept short, direct and wide.
2. Place C_{IN} near IN Pin as closely as possible. To maintain input voltage steady and filter out the pulsing input current.
3. The resistive divider R_2 and R_4 must be connected to FB pin directly as closely as possible.
4. FB is a sensitive node. Please keep it away from switching node, SW. A good approach is to route the feedback trace on another layer and to have a ground plane between the top layer and the layer on which the feedback trace is routed. This reduces EMI radiation on to the DC-DC converter's own voltage feedback trace.



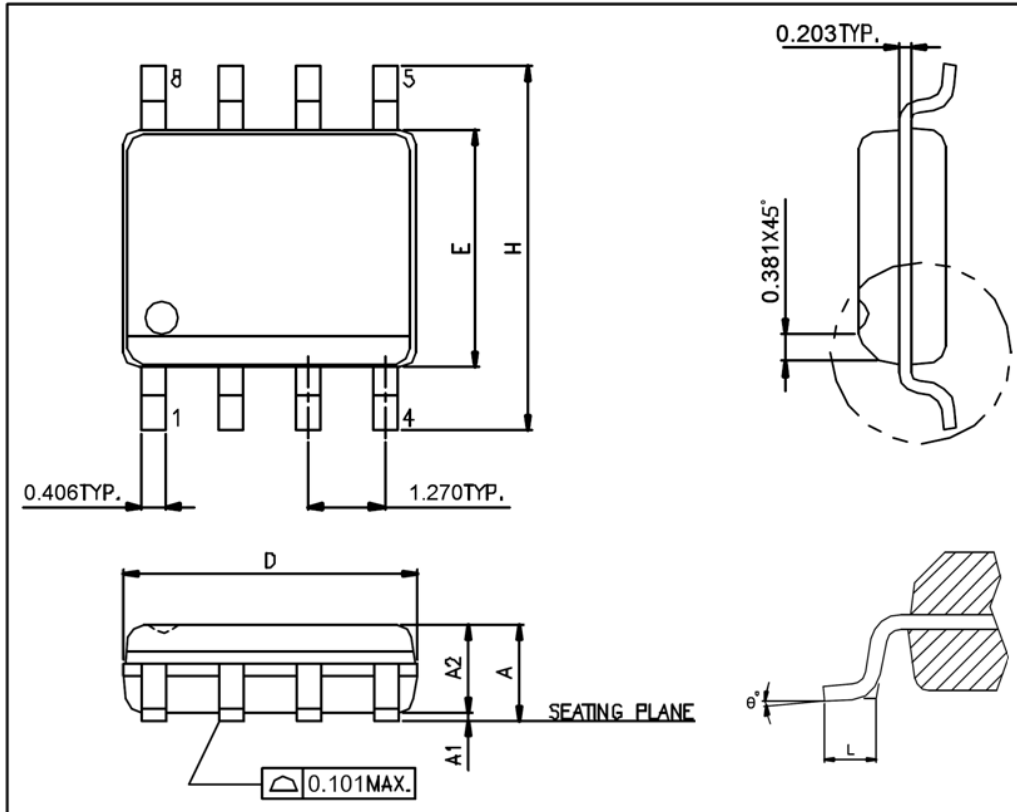
Suggested Layout

Typical Application



Package Outline

SOP-8L



UNIT: mm

Symbols	Min. (mm)	Max. (mm)
A	1.346	1.752
A1	0.101	0.254
A2		1.498
D	4.800	4.978
E	3.810	3.987
H	5.791	6.197
L	0.406	1.270
θ°	0°	8°

Note:

1. Package dimensions are in compliance with JEDEC outline: MS-012 AA.
2. Dimension "D" does not include molding flash, protrusions or gate burrs.
3. Dimension "E" does not include inter-lead flash or protrusions.

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